## Virginia Department of Mines, Minerals and Energy

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## ROOF BOLTER OPERATOR SAFETY IN VIRGINIA



- \* There were 124 roof bolter operator lost time injuries reported in 2001 and 2002.
- \* This represented 33% of all underground lost time injuries.
- \* The three highest injury classifications occurring to roof bolter operators were: (1) handling materials 43; (2) falls of roof, face and ribs 37; (3) machinery 24.

## **REMEMBER:** The hands, arms and back are most commonly injured while handling materials. **HANDLING MATERIALS SAFETY TIPS:**

- Roof bolter operators have the highest lost time injury rate involving handling materials.
- •Wear proper gloves while installing roof bolts. Never wear rubber gloves or leather gloves with rubber palms while installing bolts.
- •Inspect material for sharp or jagged edges and heat before handling.
- •Use proper lifting techniques and avoid twisting or jerking motions while lifting and carrying loads to prevent back injuries.
- •Plan and implement work procedures to maximize equipment use while minimizing personnel being required to lift and carry bolting supplies.

**REMEMBER**: Most unintentional roof falls occur from July through November. Everyone must be alert to an increase in deteriorating roof conditions during this period.

### FALLS OF ROOF, FACE, RIBS SAFETY TIPS:

- Always take sufficient time to conduct thorough roof examinations and evaluations both visual and sounding the roof.
- •Conduct additional roof examinations during second mining, including outby areas. Second mining (pillaring) increases stress in the mine roof which increases the potential and hazards of roof falls.
- •Exercise caution when working near roof that has cracks, slips, faults, horsebacks or other roof abnormalities. Provide supplemental support, change mining plan, or take other measures.
- •Replace damaged, wide or missing roof supports immediately when observed.
- •Never travel under unsupported roof.

**REMEMBER**: Many machinery accidents result from miners caught between moving parts of a machine or between the machine and other equipment, ribs or roof.

#### **MACHINERY SAFETY TIPS:**

- •Never alter machinery manufacturer design of safety devices (tram pedals, panic bars, stop switches).
- Take time to recognize and avoid pinch points on rotating/moving machine components.
- Keep hands off the bolter drill steel, ranging arm and boom frame during drilling operations.
- Never place your head or body over the boom frame while the bolter is energized.
- Wear personal protective gear while bolting (safety glasses, leather gloves, hearing protection, respirator).